

# ADVR-2100M

## ***Universal Hybrid Analog-Digital Voltage Regulator Operation Manual***



Hybrid Universal Analog / Digital 1 or 3 Phase 5 Amp Self Excited,  
Shunt, Auxiliary Winding, Harmonic Power or PMG Automatic  
Voltage Regulator Easy to Set-Up and Program Install Manual



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## SECTION 1 : SPECIFICATION

### Sensing Input (E1, E2, E3) Average Reading

Voltage 220 – 600 Vac, 1 phase / 3 phase  
DIP switch setting  
180 – 280 Vac @ 220 Vac  
330 – 515 Vac @ 380 / 440 Vac  
420 – 660 Vac @ 480 / 600 Vac  
Frequency 50/60 Hz, DIP switch setting

### Power Input (P1, P2)

Voltage 60 – 300 Vac, 1 phase 2 wire  
Frequency 50 – 500 Hz

### Excitation Output (F+, F-)

110V 1 phase Continuous 63 Vdc 5A  
Max. 90 Vdc 7A for 10 secs.  
220V 1 phase Continuous 125 Vdc 5A  
Max. 180 Vdc 7A for 10 secs.  
220V 3 phase Continuous 150 Vdc 5A  
Max. 215 Vdc 7A for 10 secs.  
Resistance  $\geq$  13 ohms @ power input 110 Vac  
 $\geq$  25 ohms @ power input 220 Vac  
Max. 100 ohms  
Fuse Spec. Slow blow 5 x 20 mm S505-5A

### External Voltage Adjustment (VR1, VR2)

Max. +/- 5% @ 500 ohms 1 watt potentiometer  
Max. +/- 10% @ 1K ohm 1 watt potentiometer

### Voltage Regulation

Less than +/- 0.5% ( with 4% engine governing )

### Build Up Voltage

5 Vac 25 Hz residual volts at power input terminal

### Soft Start Ramp Time

4 seconds +/- 10%

### Typical System Response

Less than 20 milliseconds

### EMI Suppression

Internal electromagnetic interference filtering

### Static Power Dissipation

Max.12 watts

### Burden in SHUNT & PMG Wiring

550 VA @ power input 110 Vac  
1100 VA @ power input 220 Vac

### Quadrature Droop Input (C1, C2)

CT 1A or 5A greater than 5VA (DIP switch setting)  
Sensitivity +/- 7% @ PF +/- 0.5 (Droop adjustable)

### Analogue Voltage Input (A1, A2)

Input resistance greater than 2K ohms  
Max. Input +/- 5 Vdc or +10 Vdc  
Sensitivity 1 Vdc for 2.5% Generator Volts (adjustable)

### Under Frequency Protection (Factory Presets)

50 Hz system presets knee point at 45 Hz  
60 Hz system presets knee point at 55 Hz

### Over Excitation Protection

Set point 125 Vdc +/- 4 % @ power input 220 Vac  
Inverse-time curve. This function can be turned off.

### Voltage Thermal Drift

Less than 3% at temperature range -40 to +70 °C

### Under-Frequency Knee Point Thermal Drift

Less than +/- 0.1 Hz at -40 to +70 °C

### Environment

Operating Temperature -40 to +60 °C  
Storage Temperature -40 to +85 °C  
Relative Humidity Max. 95%  
Vibration 5.5 Gs @ 60 Hz

### Dimensions

150.0 (L) x 135.0 (W) x 55.5 (H) mm  
5.91 (L) x 5.31 (W) x 2.19 (H) inch

### Weight

470 g +/- 2%  
1.04 lb +/- 2%

## SECTION 2 : OUTLINE / SIZE / INSTALLATION REFERENCE

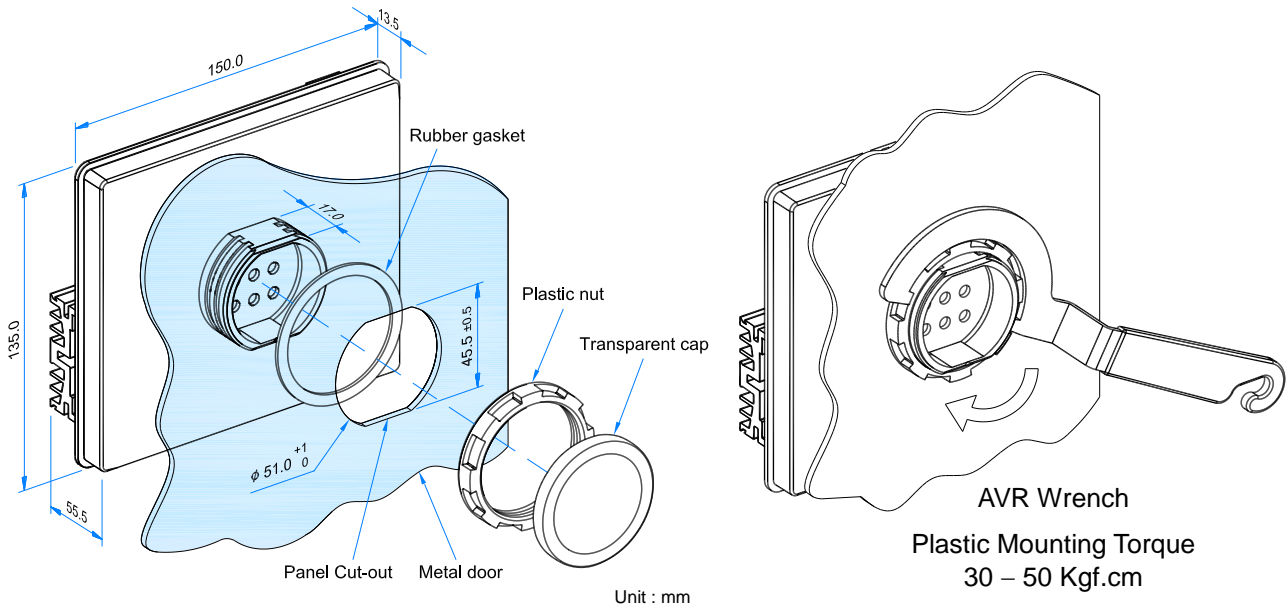
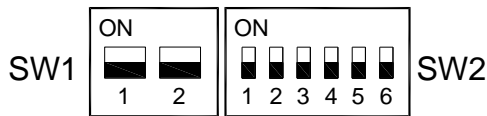


Figure 1 Outline Drawing

### ATTENTION

1. AVR can be mounted directly on the engine, genset, switchgear, control panel, or any position that will not affect operation. For dimension reference, please see Figure 1.
2. All voltage readings are to be taken with an average-reading voltmeter Meggers and high-potential test equipment must not be used. Use of such equipment could damage the AVR.
3. Terminal : “Fast-On” terminals 6.35 mm (1/4 inch).
4. Improper setting of under-frequency protection could cause the output voltage of the unit to drop or become unstable under with changes in load. Avoid making any changes to the U/F setting unless necessary.

## SECTION 3 : DIP SWITCH PROGRAMMING



SW1	1.OFF 2.OFF 220V	SW2	4.OFF 5.OFF <90KW
	1.OFF 2.ON 380V		4.ON 5.OFF 90~500KW
	1.ON 2.ON 480V		4.ON 5.ON >500KW

		OFF	ON
SW2	1	1 PHASE	3 PHASE
	2	60Hz	50Hz
	3	O/E PROTECT ON	O/E PROTECT OFF
	6	CT 1A	CT 5A

### SW1

SW1-1 & SW1-2 Sets the Generators Sensing Voltage

### SW2

SW2-1 Set Sensing for 1 or 3 Phase

SW2-2 Set Generator Frequency

SW2-3 Set Over Excitation Protection ON or OFF

SW2-4 & 5 Sets Generator Capacity

SW2-6 Sets Capacity of Droop CT

## SECTION 4 : ADJUSTMENTS

**U/F** Under Frequency Protection Adjustment When generator speed falls below the knee point, the under frequency protection circuit will activate and the voltage and frequency begin to decrease in linear descend.

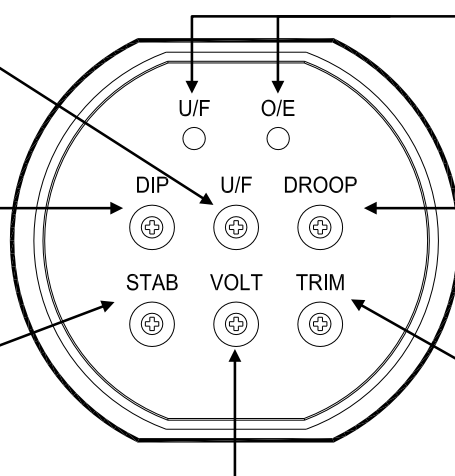
Select frequency 50 or 60 Hz according to the generator in use.

**DIP U/F** Dip Adjustment

When U/F protection is activated, the voltage droop ratio can be adjusted via this DIP (POT). The adjustable range is 3–10 V/Hz.

**STAB** Stability Adjustment

Correct stability adjustment must be conducted while the generator is operating without load. First adjust the STAB potentiometer (POT) anti-clockwise until the voltage becomes unstable, and then slightly adjust it clockwise (About 1/5 turn). When the voltage just reaches the critical point (Knee point) of stabilization, where the voltage is stable yet very close to becoming unstable.



**LED** Indicator lit up when the generator is in U/F (Under Frequency Protection) and O/E (Over Excitation Protection).

**DROOP** Droop Adjustment

When paralleling, the AVR increase or decrease its voltage output, when phase current leads or lag the voltage. The increase and decrease range can be preset by the DROOP adjustment.

**TRIM** Trim Adjustment

When terminal A1 and A2 are biased with a DC voltage (0–10V), the TRIM is then used to adjust the influence on the output voltage of the AVR. If the TRIM (POT) is adjusted fully counter-clockwise, any bias voltage will not cause any influence. On the contrary if the TRIM is adjusted fully clockwise, then any signal will produce a maximum 10% effect.

**VOLT** Voltage Adjustment  
Generator rated output voltage adjustment.

Must be in accordance with the DIP Switch SW1-1 & 2 voltage range setting.

Figure 2

## SECTION 5 : WIRING CONNECTIONS

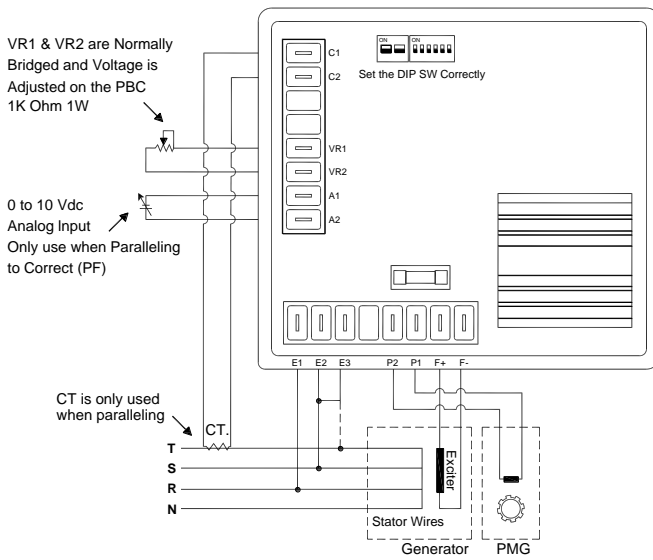


Figure 3 PMG Connection

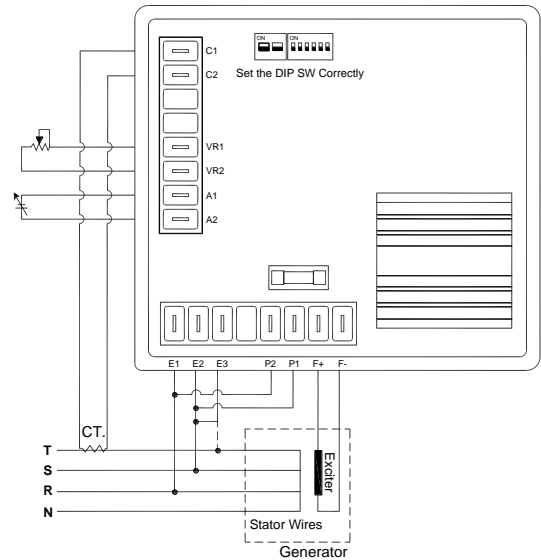


Figure 4 Shunt Connection (220V)

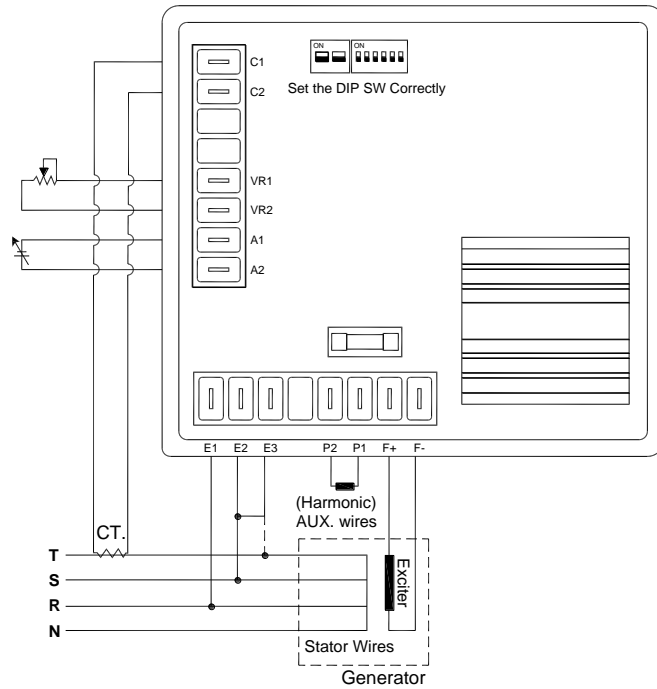


Figure 5 Auxiliary Winding (AUX.) Connection

#### ATTENTION

1. All AC voltage readings are average value only.
2. Use a remote 500 ohms 1 watt external VR for +/- 5% adjustment range. (keep shorted if not used)
3. Use a remote 1K ohm 1 watt external VR for +/- 10% adjustment range.
4. Sensing Voltage can be set from 220 – 600 Vac Program SW1-1 & 2 correctly.
5. For single phase sensing bridge E2 & E3 and move SW2-1 to OFF.
6. If your PMG is not working you can also power the AVR in shunt using terminals P1 & P2 connected to the output of the generator as long as it's less than 277 Vac.

- ※ Use only the replacement fuses specified in this user manual.
- ※ Appearance and specifications of products are subject to change for improvement without prior notice.